# madison AUDUBON society



# Bird Migration in Wisconsin

Which birds migrate and Why?

How do birds migrate?

Seasonal movement of animals from one place to another

# Seasonal movement of animals from one place to another





# Seasonal movement of animals from one place to another







#### Seasonal movement of animals from

#### one place to another



www.learner.org/jnorth

## Which birds don't migrate?

















## Which birds do migrate?















#### When do birds migrate?

Spring and Fall

 Spring migration is quick: birds need to get back to start nests!



#### When do birds migrate?

Spring and Fall

 Fall migration is slower: birds all have different reasons for leaving.



#### Why do birds migrate?

Why leave their summer home in the fall?



#### Why do birds migrate?

Birds have a problem:

- Changing food resources
- Changing weather

Solutions?

## Solution: Adapt (local residents)

















Solution: Move (migrants!)















#### Why do birds migrate?

Why do they come back in the spring?

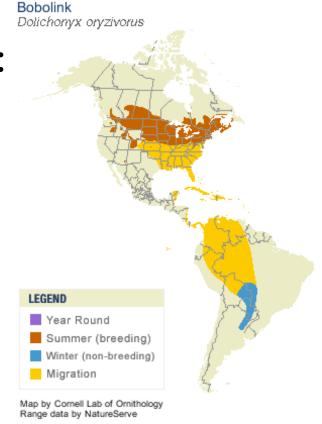






Long distance migrants: eat insects or fruit





Short distance migrants: only travel as far as

they need to







Photo: BJ Byers

Irruptive migrants: only move when they can't

find food

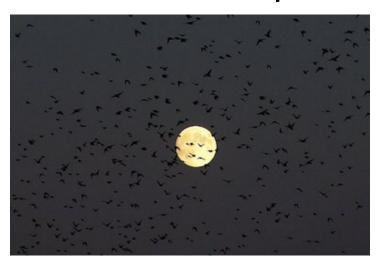


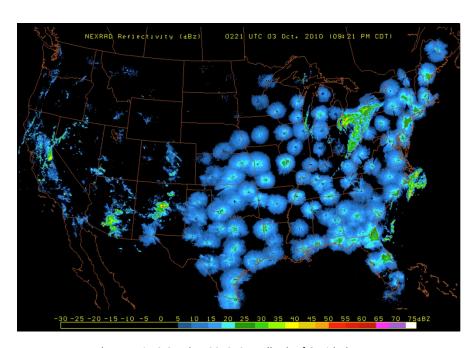


Migration flyways: follow land or water



# Nocturnal Migrants Star compass





**Diurnal** Migrants
Sun compass



#### Before migration: birds fatten up!



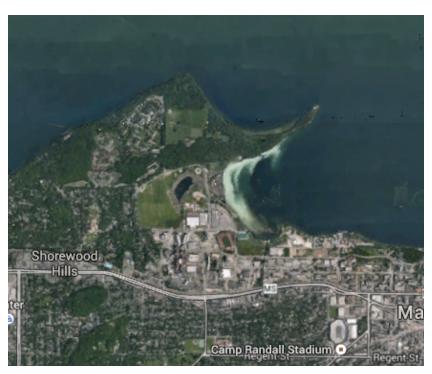


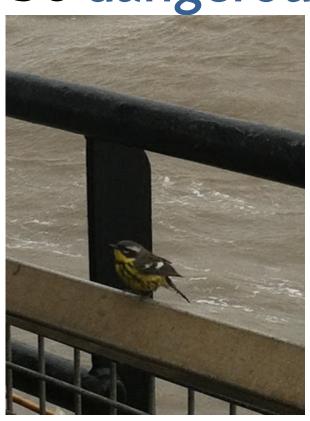
Top Photo: Bethany Goodrich Bottom Photo: David Aborn



Photo: Vancouver Avian Research Centre

Migratory stopovers

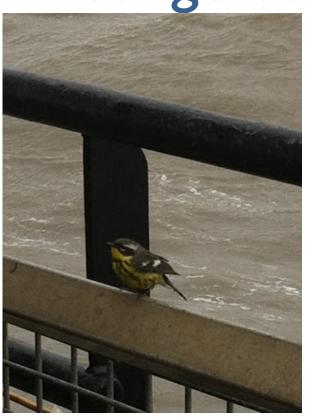




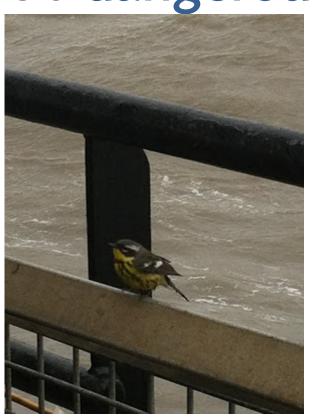
Exhausting



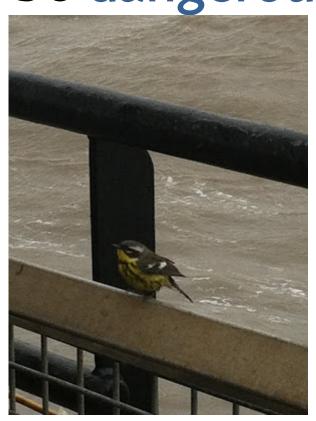
- Exhausting
- Predators



- Exhausting
- Predators
- New territory



- Exhausting
- Predators
- New territory
- Humans: buildings, windows, hunting



#### What can we do?

Prevent birds from hitting windows



Photo: Susan Spear © Cornell Lab of Ornithology







#### What can we do?

Make your yard a migratory stopover site!





#### Tell your friends!

Migration is: Seasonal movement of animals from one place to another

- Birds migrate for access to resources
- Local, long-distance, irruptive
- Navigate using land, sun, stars

